

LBNE Physics
and Beam
Designs

Mary Bishai,
Brookhaven
National Lab

Outline

Physics with
 $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ at
1300km

Physics with
 $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_\tau$

LBNE Physics and Beam Designs

INT 2010 Workshop, Seattle, WA 8/10/10

Mary Bishai, Brookhaven National Lab

August 10, 2010

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1 Physics with $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_e$ at 1300km

2 Physics with $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_\tau$

Oscillation and Beam Spectra

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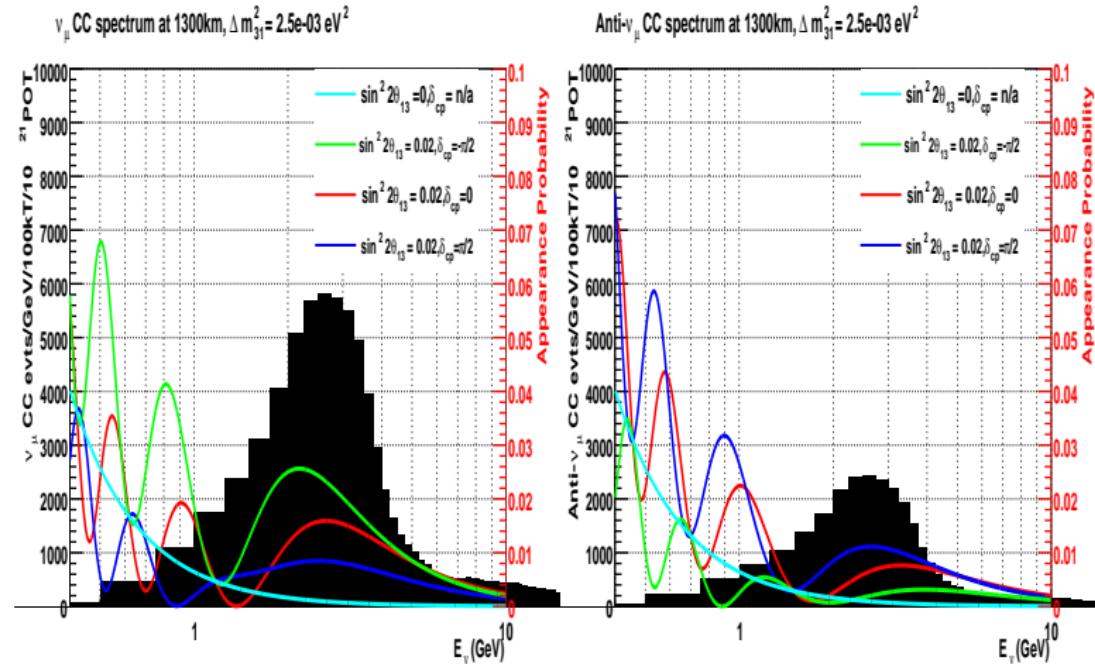
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Physics with
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Normal hierarchy



Oscillation and Beam Spectra

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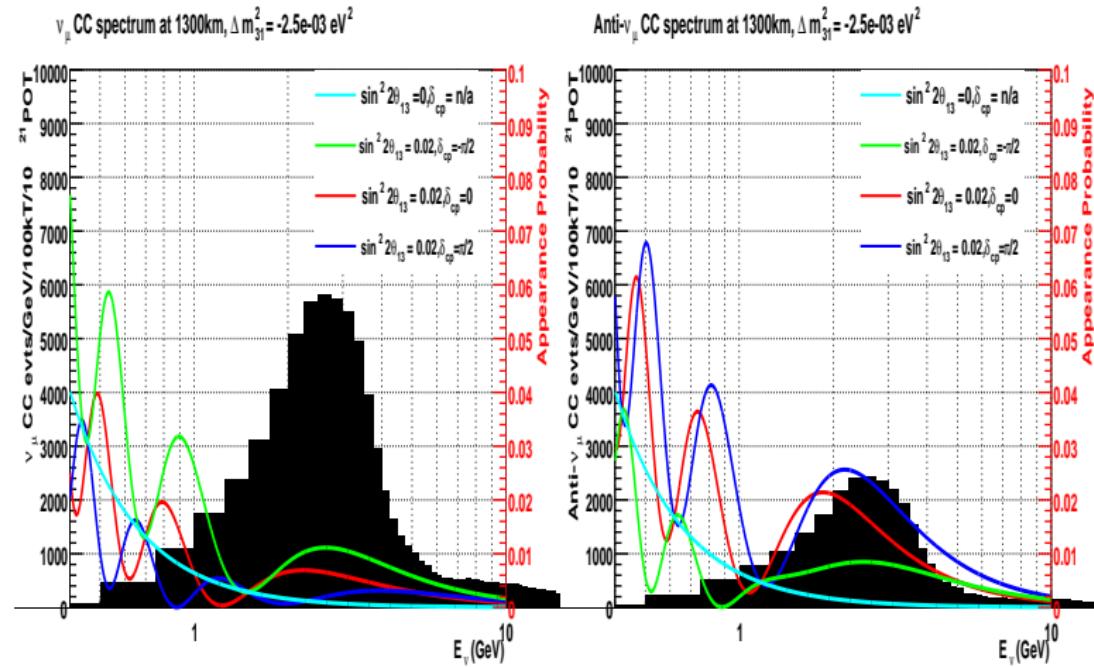
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Physics with
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Reverse hierarchy



Different Beam Spectra Studied

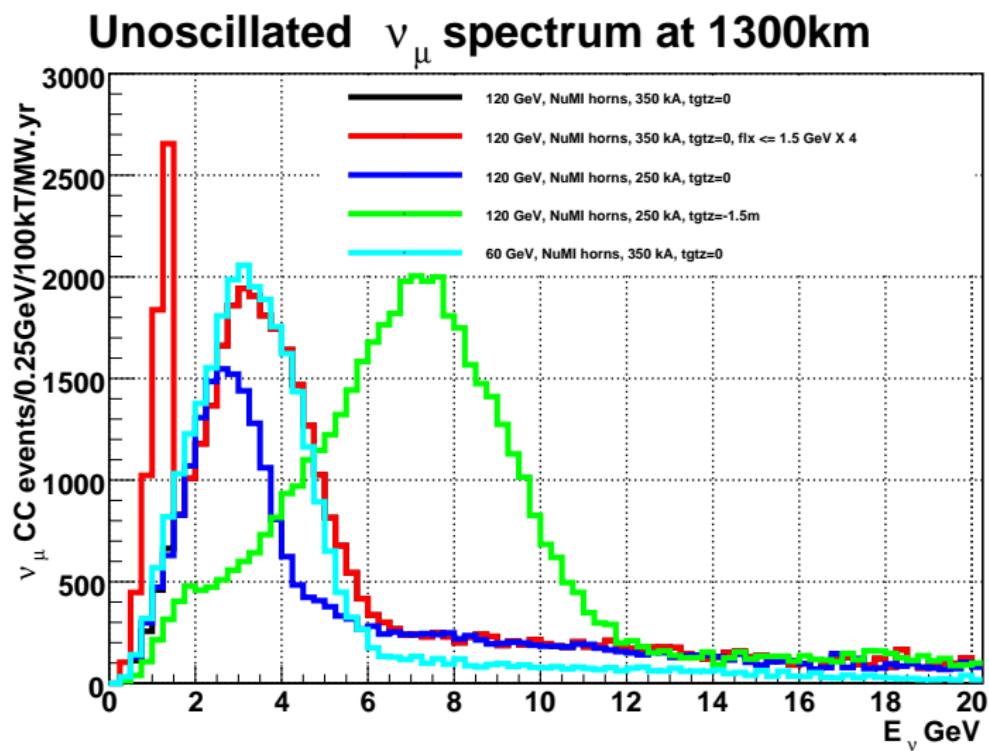
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Physics with
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Physics with
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Measurement of $\sin^2 2\theta_{13}$ and δ_{cp}

$\nu : \bar{\nu}$ 1:1

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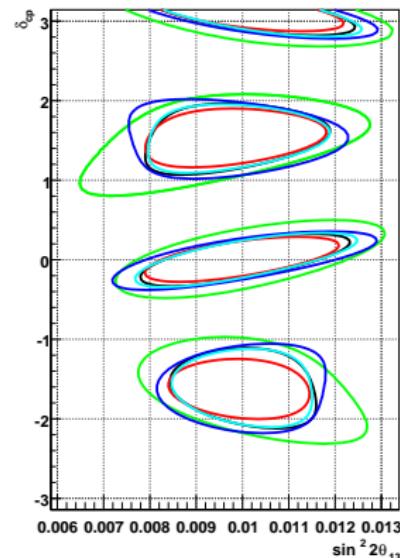
Physics with
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Physics with
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Using a fit to the appearance spectrum with NO DETECTOR EFFECTS we can access the intrinsic physics capabilities of different beams:

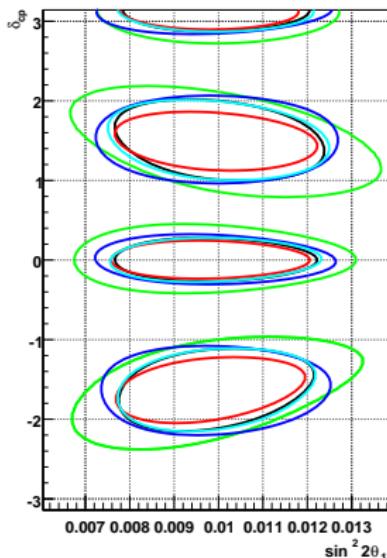
Normal hierarchy

Measurement of θ_{13} vs δ_{cp} with 100kT.MW.yr



Reverse hierarchy

Measurement of θ_{13} vs δ_{cp} with 100kT.MW.yr



The CDR design vs 2009 NuMI-like reference beam

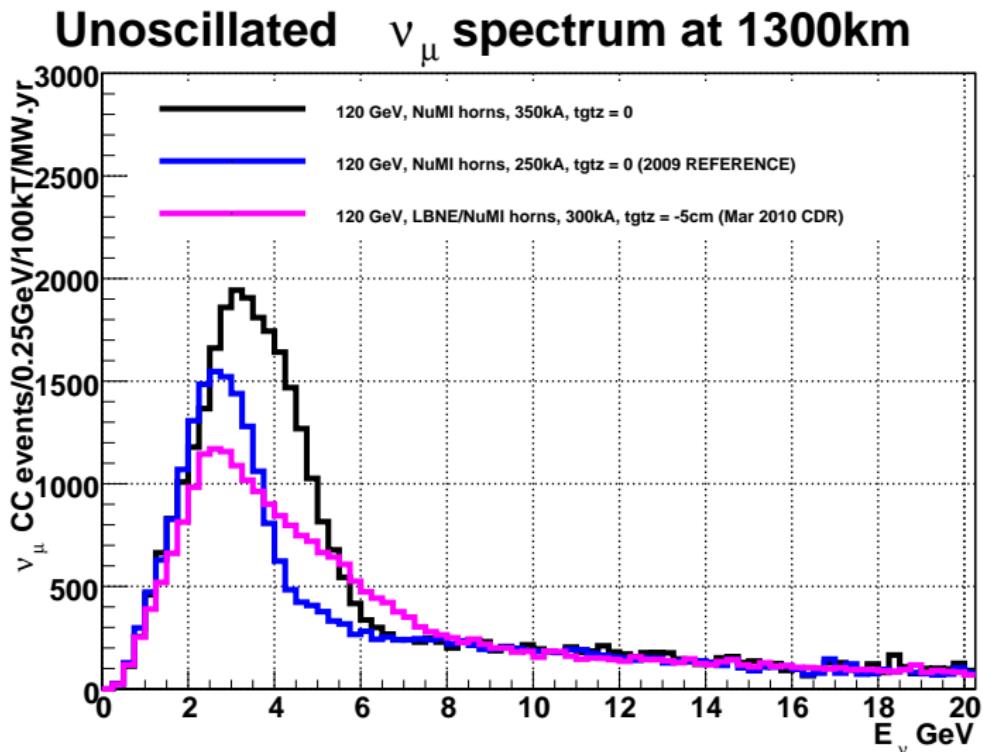
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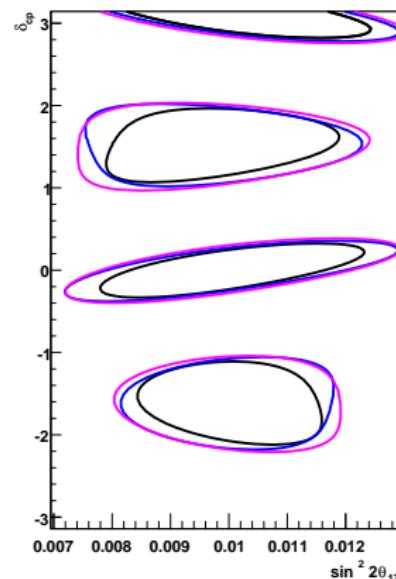
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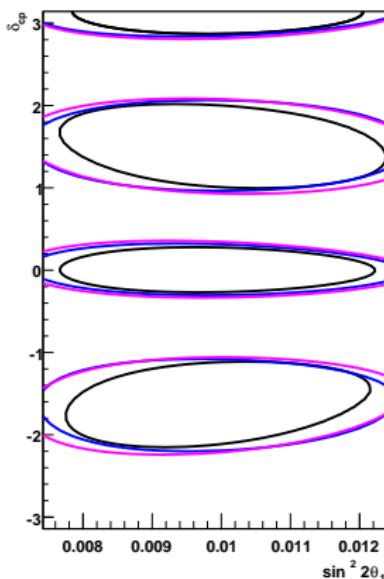
Normal hierarchy

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Reverse hierarchy

Measurement of θ_{13} vs δ_{cp} with 100kT.MW.yr



A New Paradigm for Optimizing Beam Designs

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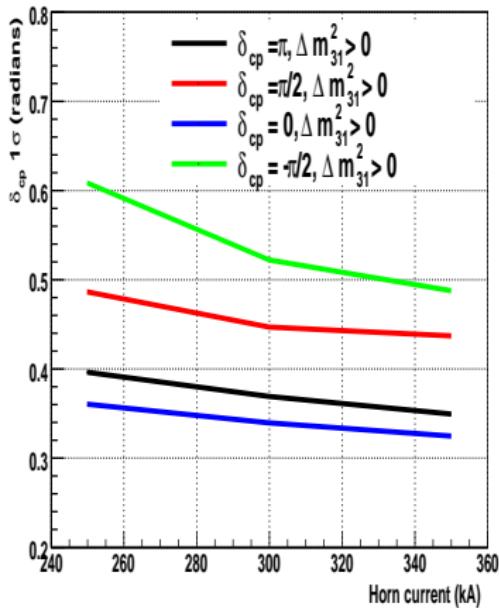
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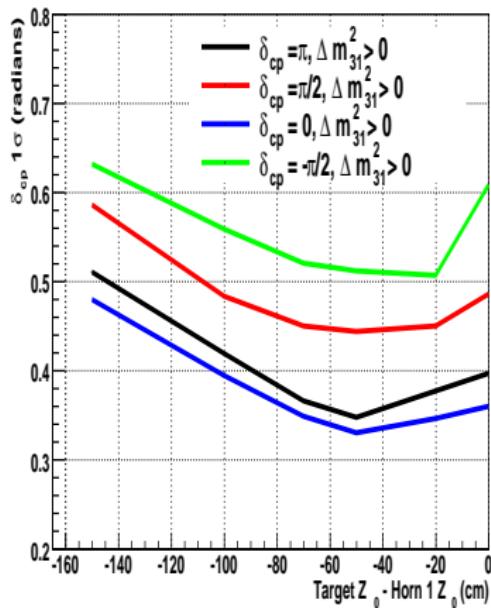
Physics with
 $\nu_\mu \rightarrow \nu_\tau$

Normal Hierarchy

Resolution of δ_{cp} as a function of horn current for 100kT.MW.yr



Resolution of δ_{cp} as a function of target position for 100kT.MW.yr



Is Optimal Beam + Detector = Best Expt?

WCe 2009 beam designs

Mark Dierckxsens

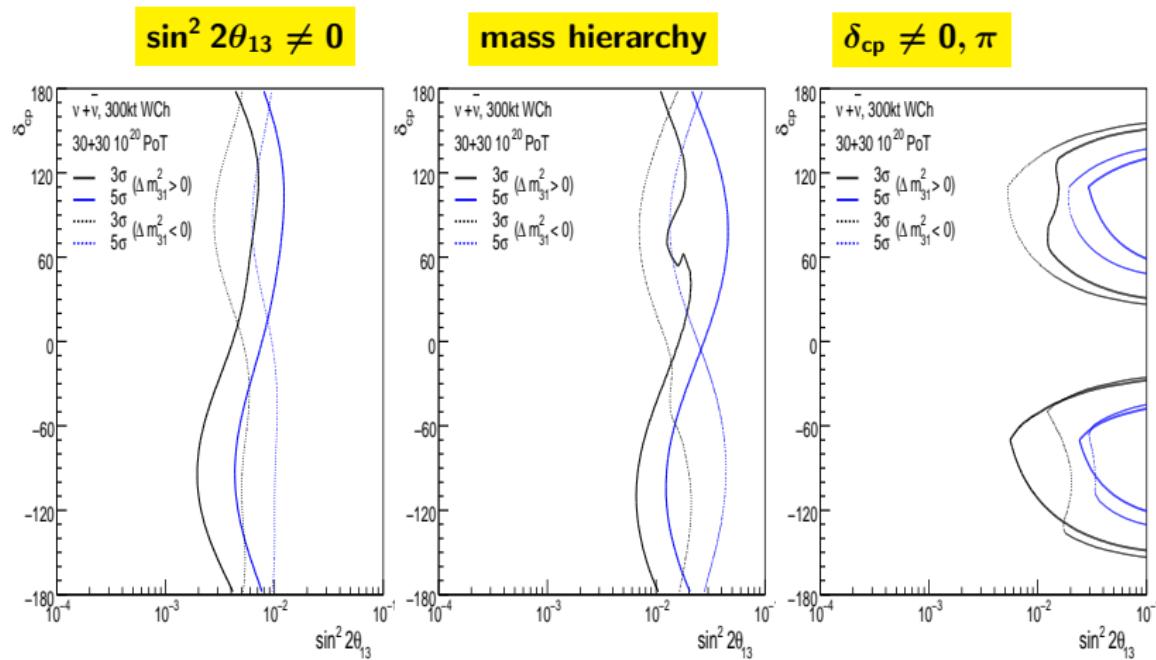
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Physics with
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Default: 120 GeV, 250kA, no plug, 3+3 MW.yr

Is Optimal Beam + Detector = Best Expt?

WCe 2009 beam designs

Mark Dierckxsens

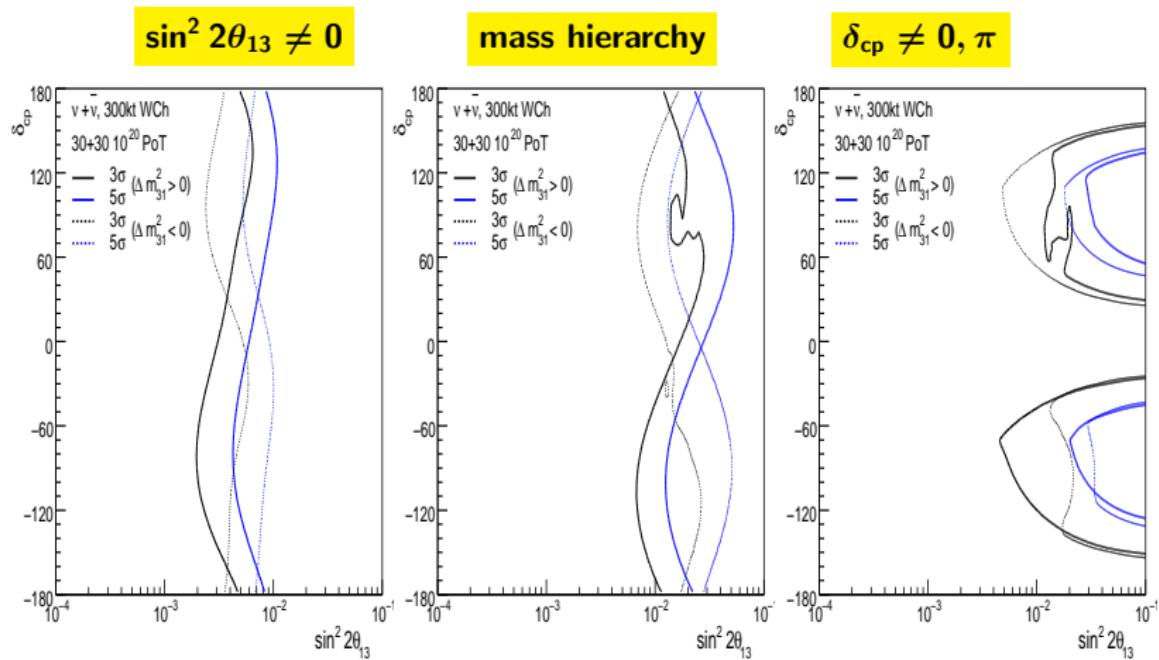
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Largest signal: 120 GeV, 350kA, no plug, 3+3 MW.yr

Sensitivities for ν vs $\bar{\nu}$ running

WCe 200kT

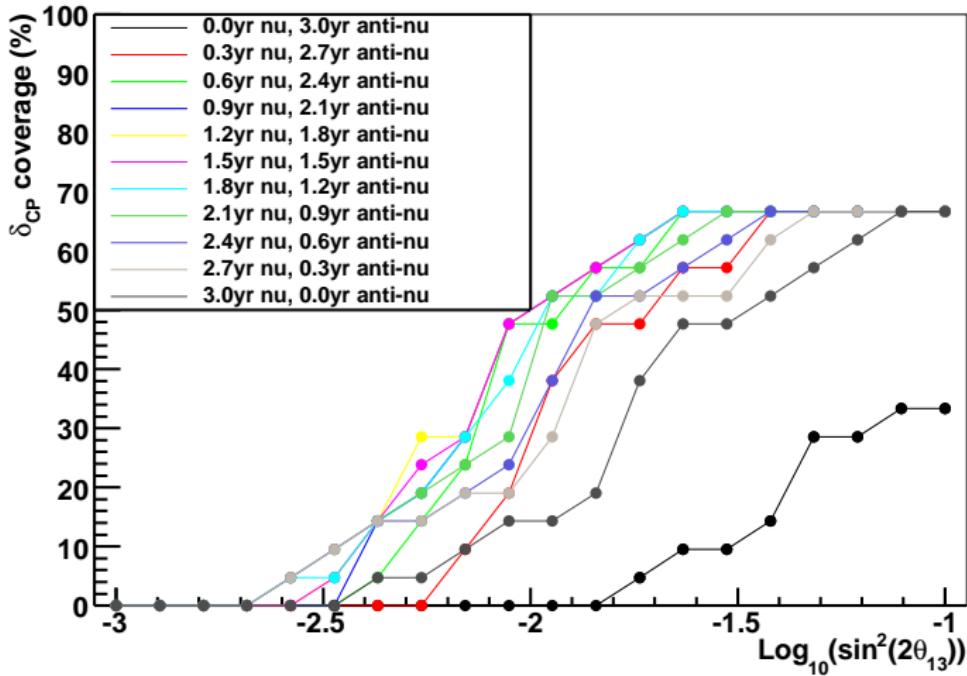
Lisa Whitehead

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CP Discovery



Conclusions

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Physics with
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- We need to reconsider the optimal LBNE beam spectrum with an emphasis on δ_{cp} measurement.
- High energy beam tunes in principle could also be used to measure δ_{cp} and θ_{13} , with slightly worse resolution, but would open up possibilities for other physics searches.
- We need to add new physics sensitivity calculations with a high energy beam options.
- How do we produce a low energy neutrino beam? We can use this beam to observe ν_e appearance conclusively at 1300km - large CP effects. DAEDLUS?.
- How do we better interact with the beam project at FNAL?